



# **Cambridge IGCSE™**

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**BAHASA INDONESIA**

**0538/02**

Paper 2 Reading and Writing

**May/June 2023**

**MARK SCHEME**

Maximum Mark: 60

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**Published**

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

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This document consists of **13** printed pages.

**Generic Marking Principles**

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:**

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:**

Marks awarded are always **whole marks** (not half marks, or other fractions).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:**

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:**

Rules must be applied consistently, e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:**

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:**

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

**1 General Marking Notes****1.1 Annotations in RM Assessor**

Annotation	Meaning
<b>Question 1</b>	
<b>1, 2, 3, 4</b>	relevant piece of information (use 1, 2, 3 or 4 as appropriate to correspond to each bullet point on the question paper).
<b>^</b>	partially effective piece of relevant information
<b>HIGHLIGHT</b>	Language errors
<b>(wavy line)</b>	Place under any part of the answer which is copied from the text
<b>+</b>	Good use of candidate's own words

**Questions 2, 3 and 4**

<b>HIGHLIGHT</b>	Language errors
<b>✓</b>	Good argumentative/descriptive/narrative writing.
<b>SEEN</b>	All blank pages <b>must</b> be annotated with this to show they have been seen by the examiner

**2 General Marking Principles****Crossing out:**

- (a) If a candidate changes his/her mind over an answer and crosses out an attempt, award a mark if the final attempt is correct.
- (b) If a candidate crosses out an answer to a whole question but makes no second attempt at it, mark the crossed out work. (Please note that a 'second attempt' could just be a single word.)

**Errors in question labelling**

If a candidate has mis-labelled their work (e.g. they write 2 in the margin, but their answer is clearly to 3), the examiner should place a question mark annotation beside the question number in the script margin but proceed to enter the marks in the box for the question actually answered.

**Marking guidance**

Marking of work should be positive, rewarding achievement where possible, but clearly differentiating across the whole range of marks, where appropriate.

The marker should look at the work and then make a judgement about which level statement is the 'best fit'. In practice, work does not always match one level statement precisely so a judgement may need to be made between two or more level statements.

Once a 'best-fit' level statement has been identified, use the following guidance to decide on a specific mark:

If there are two marks in band (e.g. 11–12):

- Where the candidate's work **convincingly** meets the level statement, you should award the highest mark.
- Where the candidate's work **just** meets the level statement, you should award the lowest mark.

If there are three marks in band (e.g. 8–10):

- Where the candidate's work **convincingly** meets the level statement, you should award the highest mark.
- Where the candidate's work **adequately** meets the level statement, you should award the most appropriate mark in the middle of the range.
- Where the candidate's work **just** meets the level statement, you should award the lowest mark.

Question	Answer	Marks
1	<p>Use the marking criteria for Question 1 (Table A, Content and Table B, Language).</p> <p><b>Indicative reading content</b> Candidates may refer to any of the points below:</p> <p><b>Ciri-ciri lingkungan alami ikan cere</b></p> <p>Possible answers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Perairan dangkal</li> <li>• Sungai bening berbatu</li> <li>• Air mengalir deras</li> <li>• Suhu air hangat/tidak terlalu dingin</li> </ul> <p><b>Faktor-faktor yang menyebabkan menurunnya populasi ikan cere di alam</b></p> <p>Possible answers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Permintaan ikan cere dari konsumen meningkat</li> <li>• Reproduksinya hanya sekali dalam setahun</li> <li>• Serbuan ikan predator</li> </ul> <p><b>Keuntungan membudidayakan ikan cere bagi para peternak</b></p> <p>Possible answers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dengan teknologi reproduksi terjadi setiap dua bulan sekali</li> <li>• Tidak ada kendala penyakit</li> <li>• Harga jualnya di pasaran lokal lebih tinggi dibandingkan ikan jenis lain</li> </ul> <p><b>Manfaat bagi Indonesia di masa depan</b></p> <p>Possible answers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meningkatnya perekonomian masyarakat</li> <li>• Ekosistem akuatik yang seimbang</li> <li>• Teknologi budi daya bisa diproduksi massal sehingga bisa dipakai luas</li> <li>• Mendukung ketahanan pangan nasional</li> <li>• Ekspor ikan cere meningkatkan produk domestik bruto</li> </ul>	24

**Note:** All examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated. Nonetheless, the content must be clearly related to and derived from the text.

**Marking criteria for Question 1 – Summary writing****Table A, Content**

Use this table to give a mark out of 12 for Content.

Level	Marks	Descriptor
<b>Level 5</b>	<b>11–12</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A very effective response that demonstrates a thorough understanding of the requirements of the task.</li> <li>• Demonstrates understanding of a wide range of relevant information and is consistently well-focused.</li> <li>• Information is skilfully selected to demonstrate an overview.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 4</b>	<b>8–10</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• An effective response that demonstrates a competent understanding of the requirements of the task.</li> <li>• Demonstrates understanding of a good range of relevant information and is mostly focused.</li> <li>• Information is carefully selected and there is some evidence of an overview.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 3</b>	<b>5–7</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A partially effective response that demonstrates a reasonable understanding of the requirements of the task.</li> <li>• Demonstrates understanding of relevant information with occasional loss of focus.</li> <li>• Some evidence of selection of relevant information but may include excess material.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 2</b>	<b>3–4</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A basic response that demonstrates some understanding of the requirements of the task.</li> <li>• Demonstrates general understanding of some relevant information and is sometimes focused.</li> <li>• There may be some indiscriminate selection of information.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 1</b>	<b>1–2</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A response that demonstrates a limited understanding of the task.</li> <li>• The response may be a simple list of unconnected information or show limited focus.</li> <li>• There is limited evidence of selection.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 0</b>	<b>0</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No rewardable content.</li> </ul>

**Table B, Language**

Use this table to give a mark out of 12 for Language.

Level	Marks	Descriptor
<b>Level 5</b>	<b>11–12</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A response that is expressed clearly, fluently and with concision.</li> <li>• The response is very well-organised.</li> <li>• The response is in the candidate’s own words (where appropriate), using a wide range of sentence structures and well-chosen vocabulary.</li> <li>• Spelling, punctuation and grammar are almost always accurate.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 4</b>	<b>8–10</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A response that is mostly expressed clearly, fluently and with concision.</li> <li>• The response is well-organised.</li> <li>• The response is in the candidate’s own words (where appropriate), using a range of sentence structures and vocabulary.</li> <li>• Spelling, punctuation and grammar are mostly accurate. Any errors do not interrupt the flow.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 3</b>	<b>5–7</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A response that is generally expressed clearly, with some evidence of concision.</li> <li>• There may be some lapses in organisation.</li> <li>• The response is mainly expressed in the candidate’s own words (where appropriate) but sentence structures and vocabulary may be repetitive and there may be reliance on the words of the text.</li> <li>• There are errors in spelling, punctuation and grammar which do not impede communication.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 2</b>	<b>3–4</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A response that is sometimes clear but lacks concision.</li> <li>• There may be excessively long explanations or the response may be very brief.</li> <li>• The response is sometimes expressed in the candidate’s own words (where appropriate) but vocabulary and sentence structures may be very repetitive. The response may include lifted material from the text.</li> <li>• Frequent errors of spelling, punctuation and grammar, which occasionally impede communication.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 1</b>	<b>1–2</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A response that lacks clarity and concision but some content is communicated.</li> <li>• There is limited evidence of organisation of ideas.</li> <li>• The response is rarely expressed in the candidate’s own words and includes large sections of lifted material from the text.</li> <li>• Largely inaccurate spelling, punctuation and grammar, and errors often impede communication.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 0</b>	<b>0</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No rewardable content.</li> </ul>

**Marking criteria for Questions 2, 3 and 4 – Composition**

Marks are awarded in two categories, as follows:

- The first mark, out of 18, is for Style and Accuracy. See Table A.
- The second mark, out of 18, is for Content and Structure. See Table B1, B2 or B3 depending on whether the composition is argumentative, descriptive or narrative.

There is no need for markers to count the words in the answer.

Use Table A for **all** questions and give a mark for Style and Accuracy

Use Table B1 for question 2 and give a mark for Content and Structure

Use Table B2 for question 3 and give a mark for Content and Structure

Use Table B3 for question 4 and give a mark for Content and Structure

**Table A, Style and Accuracy**

Use this table to give a mark out of 18 for style and accuracy.

Level	Marks	Descriptor
<b>Level 6</b>	<b>16–18</b>	<p><b>Fluent and easy to understand</b></p> <p>The candidate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• uses a variety of well-constructed sentences, including complex sentences where appropriate, to create an effective piece of writing</li> <li>• uses extensive vocabulary which is well-chosen, precise and at times ambitious. Is able to use sophisticated expressions, for example, appropriate use of idioms</li> <li>• uses a consistent and appropriate style of writing throughout</li> <li>• is consistently secure in the use of spelling, punctuation and grammar, even in more complex sentences or passages.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 5</b>	<b>13–15</b>	<p><b>Fluent and comprehensible</b></p> <p>The candidate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• uses a variety of sentence structures correctly, including complex ones</li> <li>• uses vocabulary and expressions which are varied and often effective, and sometimes ambitious</li> <li>• almost always uses a consistent and appropriate style of writing</li> <li>• is nearly always accurate in the use of spelling, punctuation and grammar.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 4</b>	<b>10–12</b>	<p><b>Mostly fluent with occasional minor lapses in clarity</b></p> <p>The candidate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• uses most sentence structures correctly, sometimes attempting complex ones with success</li> <li>• uses appropriate and accurate vocabulary; choice of vocabulary communicates precise meaning only occasionally</li> <li>• is not always consistent in the style of writing although this does not detract from the message</li> <li>• makes some errors in spelling, punctuation and grammar which do not impede communication.</li> </ul>

Level	Marks	Descriptor
<b>Level 3</b>	<b>7–9</b>	<p><b>Sometimes fluent, sometimes unclear</b></p> <p>The candidate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses simple sentence structures that may be repetitive. Complex sentence structures are attempted with only limited success</li> <li>uses vocabulary which communicates general meaning, but is sometimes limited and repetitive</li> <li>shows some awareness of an appropriate style of writing, but sometimes there are lapses which detract from the message</li> <li>makes several spelling, punctuation and grammatical errors, but which are rarely serious enough to prevent understanding.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 2</b>	<b>4–6</b>	<p><b>Much of the response is difficult to understand although there may be occasional clear sections</b></p> <p>The candidate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses simple sentence structures, sometimes inaccurately. Complex sentences are not attempted or if they are, they are repeatedly joined by ‘and’, ‘but’ and ‘so’, with other conjunctions being used ineffectively, if at all</li> <li>uses basic vocabulary, sometimes inaccurately</li> <li>shows limited awareness of appropriate style of writing</li> <li>makes frequent errors of spelling, punctuation and grammar which prevent understanding to some extent, but the overall meaning is not in doubt.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 1</b>	<b>1–3</b>	<p><b>The response is difficult to understand</b></p> <p>The candidate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>uses poorly constructed sentences</li> <li>uses basic vocabulary, often inaccurately</li> <li>shows no awareness of appropriate style of writing</li> <li>makes persistent errors of spelling, punctuation and grammar which make much of the response difficult to understand.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 0</b>	<b>0</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No rewardable content.</li> </ul>

### Argumentative composition (Question 2)

An argumentative composition attempts to clearly present a strong position on a particular topic. Its purpose is to both educate and persuade the reader on a particular point of view. It may target an audience that is more resistant to its viewpoint or message.

### Table B1, Content and Structure

Use this table to give a mark out of 18 for content and structure.

Level	Marks	Descriptor
<b>Level 6</b>	<b>16–18</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fulfils the task with a consistently good sense of purpose and audience.</li> <li>• The argument is very focused, sometimes sophisticated and consistently persuasive, and supported by a wide range of relevant facts, ideas and opinions. The opposing viewpoint may be described and refuted to convince the reader that the argument being presented is correct.</li> <li>• Every stage of the argument is developed and linked in a logical way.</li> <li>• Sentences within paragraphs are well-sequenced.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 5</b>	<b>13–15</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fulfils the task with a good sense of purpose and audience.</li> <li>• The argument is clearly presented and almost always persuasive, supported by relevant facts, ideas and opinions.</li> <li>• Nearly all stages of the argument are developed and linked in a logical way. Paragraphs are mostly well-sequenced, although some may be uneven in quality.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 4</b>	<b>10–12</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fulfils the task, attempting to address the topic, but with lapses of focus and/or awareness of audience.</li> <li>• The argument is coherent and supported by facts, ideas or opinions of some relevance, developed in a straightforward manner.</li> <li>• Stages of the argument are generally linked together in a logical way. The sequence of the sentences within paragraphs is satisfactory, although some ideas may not be linked.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 3</b>	<b>7–9</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Some engagement with the task. Generally insufficient awareness of purpose and/or audience.</li> <li>• The argument is generally sound, though sometimes repetitive. It is supported by facts, ideas or opinions of limited relevance, which are developed in a straightforward manner.</li> <li>• Some stages of the argument are linked together in a logical way. The response may be uneven overall, starting more strongly than it finishes, or vice versa.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 2</b>	<b>4–6</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Limited engagement with task, little sense of purpose and/or audience.</li> <li>• The argument is often unclear. A few supporting facts, ideas or opinions are given, but these are not developed.</li> <li>• There is a lack of overall sequencing. Paragraphs, if used, are not clearly linked together.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 1</b>	<b>1–3</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Very limited engagement with the task, and very little sense of purpose and/or audience.</li> <li>• The argument is difficult to follow and there is little attempt to develop supporting facts, ideas or opinions.</li> <li>• Few ideas in the text overall are linked. The sequence of sentences is poor.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 0</b>	<b>0</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No rewardable content.</li> </ul>

**Descriptive composition (Question 3)**

A descriptive composition describes a person, place or situation, painting a picture with words so that the reader can picture it in his/her mind. The focus should be on description, not story telling.

**Table B2, Content and Structure**

Use this table to give a mark out of 18 for content and structure.

Level	Marks	Descriptor
<b>Level 6</b>	<b>16–18</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The response consistently presents relevant, well-defined, well-developed ideas and images.</li> <li>• A vivid sense of atmosphere is created, with sensory details used to engage the reader fully.</li> <li>• The structure is secure and coherent. Devices such as the movements of the writer, the creation of a short time span or the creation of atmosphere or tension are used.</li> <li>• The sequence of sentences makes the picture clear to the reader.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 5</b>	<b>13–15</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The response presents a variety of engaging and relevant ideas and images, with a range of details.</li> <li>• A strong sense of atmosphere is created, with some sensory detail, engaging the reader's attention.</li> <li>• The structure is clear and largely coherent. Some devices are used but opportunities for development or the provision of detail may be missed.</li> <li>• Sentences are often well-sequenced and the description is effective.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 4</b>	<b>10–12</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The response presents effective ideas and images that are relevant to the topic and which satisfactorily address the task.</li> <li>• Some feeling of atmosphere is created and some details are provided which interest the reader.</li> <li>• The response contains a series of points. Some of the ideas are developed, though straightforwardly.</li> <li>• Some sentences are well-sequenced. There may be a lack of an effective overall picture.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 3</b>	<b>7–9</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The response presents some relevant details, ideas or images. The response may be more narrative (focused on events) than descriptive.</li> <li>• There is some attempt to create atmosphere and limited details are provided.</li> <li>• There is some overall structure but the writing may lack direction and intent.</li> <li>• There may be interruptions in the sequence of sentences and/or some repetition or lack of clarity.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 2</b>	<b>4–6</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The response presents limited details, ideas or images, and/or lacks relevance. The response may be more narrative than descriptive.</li> <li>• Where there is any development of images, it is very simple.</li> <li>• There is limited attention to sequencing and structure, lack of progression and/or repetition.</li> </ul>

Level	Marks	Descriptor
<b>Level 1</b>	<b>1–3</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The response presents few relevant descriptive details, ideas or images.</li> <li>Development of images is minimal or non-existent.</li> <li>A few sentences may be sequenced but overall the order of ideas is confused and there may be significant repetition.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 0</b>	<b>0</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No rewardable content.</li> </ul>

### **Narrative composition (Question 4)**

A narrative composition tells a story containing a sequence of connected events which may be real or imaginary.

**Table B3, Content and Structure**

Use this table to give a mark out of 18 for content and structure.

Level	Marks	Descriptor
<b>Level 6</b>	<b>16–18</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The narrative consistently engages the reader and uses a wide range of imaginative ideas, images and narrative devices successfully.</li> <li>Character and/or setting are fully convincing.</li> <li>The different sections of the story are carefully balanced and the climax is carefully managed.</li> <li>Sentences are well sequenced and sometimes arranged to produce effects such as the build-up of tension or a sudden turn of events.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 5</b>	<b>13–15</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The narrative is almost always engaging to the reader and uses some narrative devices that are of interest to a reader, although not consistently so.</li> <li>Character and/or setting are portrayed with some attempt at creativity.</li> <li>The story is orderly and the beginning and ending (where required) are well-managed. The reader is aware of the climax even if it is not managed completely effectively.</li> <li>The sequencing of sentences provides clarity and engages the reader in events.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 4</b>	<b>10–12</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The narrative is straightforward and sometimes engages the reader. There may be an attempt to use narrative devices, although these may be of limited success.</li> <li>Character and/or setting are clearly, if simply, portrayed.</li> <li>The overall structure presents the narrative effectively although opportunities for appropriate development of ideas are sometimes missed.</li> <li>Some sentences are well-sequenced although some parts may not be linked.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 3</b>	<b>7–9</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The narrative is relevant and makes some attempt to engage the reader, but contains few, if any, narrative devices.</li> <li>There is some attempt to portray character and/or setting.</li> <li>The overall structure is sound although there are examples where a particular section is too long or too short. A climax may be identified but is not effectively described or led up to.</li> <li>Sentence sequences narrate events but may occasionally contain intrusive facts or misleading ideas.</li> </ul>

<b>Level</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Descriptor</b>
<b>Level 2</b>	<b>4–6</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The narrative is simple and generally unengaging, making limited use of ideas or images.</li><li>• Details of character and setting are limited.</li><li>• While some events in the story are narrated in a logical sequence, others may be unconnected and without a resolution.</li><li>• Sentence sequences are only used to link a simple series of events. Inappropriate importance may be given to sections of the story.</li></ul>
<b>Level 1</b>	<b>1–3</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The narrative is very simple and unengaging.</li><li>• There is little or no attempt to define character and/or setting.</li><li>• The story is difficult to follow because the structure is unclear and events in the story are generally muddled and unconnected. Some of the content has no relevance to the plot.</li></ul>
<b>Level 0</b>	<b>0</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• No rewardable content.</li></ul>